

Market Perspectives

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May 1, 2025

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For more information on the contents of this newsletter or the U.S. Grains Council, its mission and programs, please contact Cary Sifferath at (202) 789-0789.

CBOT Corn Futures Prices

Daily Price Evolution:

| Week in Review: CME Corn July Contract | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|--------|------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| Friday Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday April 25 April 28 April 29 April 30 May 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Daily Change | 1.50 | -2.25 | -13.00 | 5.25 | -3.25 | | | | |
| Closing Price | Closing Price 485.5 483.25 470.25 475.5 472.25 | | | | | | | | |

Price unit: Cents and quarter-cents/bu.

Weekly Price Performance:

| Futures P | Futures Price Performance: Week Ending May 1, 2025 | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|---------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Commodity | 1-May | 25-Apr | Net Change | | | | | |
| Corn | | | _ | | | | | |
| May 25 | 464.25 | 478.75 | -14.50 | | | | | |
| Jul 25 | 472.25 | 485.50 | -13.25 | | | | | |
| Sep 25 | 437.25 | 445.75 | -8.50 | | | | | |
| Dec 25 | 447.25 | 455.75 | -8.50 | | | | | |
| Soybeans | | | | | | | | |
| May 25 | 1040.25 | 1049.75 | -9.50 | | | | | |
| Jul 25 | 1050.25 | 1059.25 | -9.00 | | | | | |
| Aug 25 | 1044.25 | 1053.00 | -8.75 | | | | | |
| Sep 25 | 1020.75 | 1032.50 | -11.75 | | | | | |
| Soymeal | | | | | | | | |
| May 25 | 286.50 | 290.00 | -3.50 | | | | | |
| Jul 25 | 294.30 | 298.50 | -4.20 | | | | | |
| Aug 25 | 296.60 | 300.40 | -3.80 | | | | | |
| Sep 25 | 298.10 | 301.50 | -3.40 | | | | | |

^{*}Price unit: Cents and quarter-cents/bu.

| Macroeconomic and Financial Markets, May 1, 2025 | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|
| | Last* | Weekly Change | Weekly % Change | Monthly Change | Monthly % Change | 1-Year History | | |
| S&P 500 | 5,632.6 | 147.8 | 2.7% | 236.1 | 4.4% | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | | |
| Dow Jones Industrials | 40,906.1 | 812.7 | 2.0% | 360.1 | 0.9% | ~~~~~~ | | |
| U.S. Dollar | 100.3 | 0.9 | 0.9% | -1.8 | -1.8% | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | | |
| WTI Crude | 59.1 | -3.7 | -5.8% | -7.8 | -11.7% | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | | |
| Brent Crude | 62.0 | -3.7 | -5.6% | -8.2 | -11.6% | ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~ | | |

Source: DTN ProphetX, World Perspectives, Inc.

^{*} Last price as of 3:00 PM ET

| Yellow Corn* | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|--|--|
| YC FOB Vessel | G | BULF | Р | NW | | |
| Max. 15.0% | Basis | Flat Price | Basis | Flat Price | | |
| Moisture | (#2 YC) | (#2 YC) | (#2 YC) | (#2 YC) | | |
| June | 0.78+N | \$216.62 | 0.99+N | \$224.69 | | |
| July | 0.79+N | \$216.88 | 1.05+N | \$227.05 | | |
| August | 0.95+U | \$209.40 | 1.23+U | \$220.56 | | |
| September | 0.83+U | \$204.94 | 1.16+U | \$217.61 | | |
| October | 0.87+Z | \$210.19 | 1.10+Z | \$219.38 | | |
| November | 0.90+Z | \$211.37 | 1.13+Z | \$220.36 | | |

| | Sorghum, #2 YGS | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| FOB Texas Gulf | June | July | August |
| Basis | 0.86+N | 0.88+N | 1.10+U |
| Flat Price | \$219.77 | \$220.56 | \$215.44 |

| Corn Gluten Feed Pellets (CGFP) | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| June July August | | | | | | |
| New Orleans \$220 \$220 \$215 | | | | | | |

Quantity 5,000 MT

| Corn Gluten Meal (CGM) | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
| Bulk 60% Pro. June July August | | | | | | |
| New Orleans | \$620 | \$620 | \$615 | | | |

^{*5-10,000} MT Minimum

All quotes are FOB Vessel U.S. in \$/MT

^{*}Prices are based on offer indications only.

Quoted prices are believed to reflect current market conditions but may vary from actual offers.

Terms of delivery, payment, and quality may vary from one supplier to another, impacting the actual value of the price.

Distiller's Dried Grains with Solubles (DDGS) Pricing

| DDGS Price Table: May 1, 2025 (USD/MT) (Quantity, availability, payment, and delivery terms vary) | | | | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|--|--|--|
| Delivery Point Quality Min. 35% Pro-fat combined | May | June | July | | | |
| Barge CIF New Orleans | 224 | 212 | 209 | | | |
| FOB Vessel GULF | 233 | 224 | 222 | | | |
| KC Rail Yard (delivered ramp) | 205 | 201 | 199 | | | |
| Elwood, IL Rail Yard (delivered ramp) | 202 | 198 | 196 | | | |
| Rail delivered PNW | 254 | 251 | 248 | | | |
| Rail delivered California | 247 | 245 | 242 | | | |
| Mid-Bridge Laredo, TX | 241 | 238 | 236 | | | |
| FOB Lethbridge, Alberta | 231 | 230 | 229 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to South Korea (Busan) | 239 | 236 | 235 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to Taiwan (Kaohsiung) | 241 | 238 | 237 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to Philippines (Manila) | 258 | 255 | 253 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to Indonesia (Jakarta) | 251 | 248 | 246 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to Malaysia (Port Kelang) | 250 | 247 | 245 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to Vietnam (HCMC) | 245 | 242 | 240 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to Japan (Yokohama) | 246 | 243 | 242 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to Thailand (LCMB) | 246 | 244 | 242 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to China (Shanghai) | 246 | 242 | 242 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to Bangladesh (Chittagong) | 334 | 331 | 330 | | | |
| 40 ft. Containers to Myanmar (Yangon) | 255 | 252 | 251 | | | |

Source: World Perspectives, Inc. *Prices are based on offer indications only; terms of delivery, payment and quality may vary from one supplier to another, impacting the actual value of the price.

Ocean Freight Markets and Spreads

Bulk Freight Indices for HSS — Heavy Grain, Sorghum and Soybeans* May 1, 2025 Current Change from **Route and Vessel Size** Week Remarks **Previous Report** (USD/MT) 55,000 U.S. Gulf-Japan \$46.25 Up \$0.50 Handymax \$46.25/MT 55,000 U.S. PNW- Japan \$27.25 Up \$0.25 Handymax at \$27.50/MT 65.000 U.S. Gulf - China Up \$0.50 North or South China \$45.50 PNW to China \$26.75 Up \$0.25 25,000 U.S. Gulf - Veracruz, \$16.75 Unchanged 3,000 MT daily discharge rate México 35-40,000 U.S. Gulf - Veracruz, Deep draft and 6,000 MT per \$13.25 Unchanged day discharge rate. México 30,000 US Gulf - Morocco Down \$0.65 \$26.80 50,000 US Gulf - Algeria \$21.90 Down \$0.45 55-60,000 U.S. Gulf -Egypt \$25.30 Down \$0.65 30,000 from Ukraine at PNW to Egypt \$33.60 Down \$2.00 \$13.50/MT 60-70,000 U.S. Gulf – Europe, \$22.50 Up \$0.25 Handymax at +\$2.50 more Rotterdam 54-59,000 Supramax-Brazil, Santos - China \$36.00 Up \$0.50 Panamax Brazil, Santos - China \$34.50 Up \$0.50 60-66,000 Post Panamax Up \$0.50 Northern Coast Brazil - China \$41.50 60-66,000 MT 56-60,000 Argentina/Rosario-Upriver with Top Off Plus \$38.50 Up \$0.50 China, Deep Draft \$3.75-4.75

Source: O'Neil Commodity Consulting and World Perspectives, Inc.

^{*}Numbers for this table based on previous night's closing values.

| Baltic Panamax Dry-Bulk Time Charter Rates | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| Route | 1 May 2025 | 24 Apr. 2025 | % Change | | | |
| | Rate | , \$/day | | | | |
| P2A: Gulf/Atlantic – Japan | 18,045 | 17,121 | 5.4% | | | |
| P3A: PNW/Pacific- Japan | 11,043 | 14,734 | -25.1% | | | |
| S1C: U.S. Gulf-China-S. Japan | 14,250 | 15,186 | -6.2% | | | |
| Rate, \$/MT | | | | | | |
| P7 Trial Miss. River - Qingdao, China | 46.22 | 46.40 | -0.4% | | | |
| P8 - Trial - Santos - Qingdao, China | 35.70 | 35.50 | 0.6% | | | |

Source: O'Neil Commodity Consulting

| Baltic Dry Indices | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| Index | 1 May. 2025 | 24 Apr. 2025 | 2 May. 2024 | W/W % Ch. | Y/Y % Ch. | | | |
| Baltic Dry | 1,411 | 1,353 | 1,774 | 4% | -20% | | | |
| Baltic Capesize | 2,043 | 1,846 | 2,372 | 11% | -14% | | | |
| Baltic Panamax | 1,374 | 1,372 | 1,863 | 0% | -26% | | | |
| Baltic Supramax | 956 | 976 | 1,466 | -2% | -35% | | | |
| Baltic Handysize | 559 | 567 | 732 | -1% | -24% | | | |

Source: Investing.com

| U.SAsia Market Spreads | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|---------|------|--|--|
| 1 May 2025 PNW Gulf Bushel MT Spread Spread Advantage | | | | | | | |
| #2 Corn | 1.03 | 0.73 | 0.30 | \$11.81 | PNW | | |
| Soybeans | 1.11 | 0.77 | 0.34 | \$12.49 | PNW | | |
| Ocean Freight | \$26.75 | \$45.50 | 0.48-0.51 | \$18.75 | June | | |

Source: World Perspectives, Inc.